History

Web Site: http://www.odu.edu/historydept (http://www.odu.edu/historydept/)

Ingo Heidbrink, Chair

Bachelor of Arts—History Major
Robert Del Corso, Chief Departmental Advisor rdelcors@odu.edu

Four-Year Plan - History - BA (http://catalog.odu.edu/undergraduate/collegeofartsletters/history/history-ba-fouryearplan/)

- The four-year plan is a suggested curriculum to complete this degree program in four years. It is just one of several plans that will work and is presented only as broad guidance to students. Each student is strongly encouraged to develop a customized plan in consultation with their academic advisor. Additional information can also be found in Degree Works.

The Department of History offers a Bachelor of Arts degree that prepares students broadly for modern careers in business, government, and teaching, or for graduate study in history, law, library science, business, or education. The major requires 36 hours of course work. At least 12 hours of History at the 300 and 400 levels must be taken in residence at Old Dominion University.

The Department's academic offerings reflect the diversity of the faculty, and students are encouraged to sample broadly the course offerings.

The requirements are as follows:

Lower-Division General Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Written Communication</th>
<th>6</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 110C English Composition *</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oral Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Language and Culture **</td>
<td>0-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Literacy and Research ****</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Creativity</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Interpreting the Past ****</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philosophy and Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Nature of Science</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Impact of Technology *****</td>
<td>0-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Behavior</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Hours</td>
<td>35-50</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Grade of C or better required in both courses and in ENGL 110C before declaring major.
** Proficiency through 202 level: proficiency is not met by completion of an associate degree.
**** Satisfied in the major by HIST 201.
***** Only an HIST course fulfills this requirement.
****** HIST 386T or HIST 388T or HIST 389T.

Major Requirements

HIST 100-level electives **** | 6 |

Select two of the following in addition to the course selected to meet general education

| HIST 100H | Interpreting the World Past Since 1500 |
| HIST 101H | Interpreting the Asian Past |
| HIST 102H | Interpreting the European Past |
| HIST 103H | Interpreting the Latin America Past |

HIST 104H Interpreting the American Past
HIST 105H Interpreting the African Past
HIST 201 Introduction to Historical Methods * | 3 |
HIST 402W Senior Seminar in History ** | 3 |
HIST 300 and 400-level classes *** | 21 |

Field Four: Comparative History

Field Four: Comparative History

Field Three: Area Studies (Asia, Latin America, Middle East, Russia, Africa)

Field Two: European History

Field One: United States History

Total Hours | 33 |
+- Meets information literacy and research requirement.
++ Grade of C or better required.
+++ With a minimum of one course from three of the four fields listed, one of which must be 400-level.
++++ Only HIST courses fulfill this requirement.

Elective Credit

Elective credit will be needed to meet the minimum requirement of 120 credit hours.

Upper-Division General Education

- Option A. Approved Minor, 12-24 hours; also second degree or second major
- Option B. Interdisciplinary Minor, 12 hours specified by the department, 3 of which may be in the major area of study
- Option C. An approved certification program such as teaching licensure
- Option D. Two Upper-Division Courses from outside the College of Arts and Letters or from the Arts and Humanities Component within the College of Arts and Letters that are not required by the major (6 hours).

Requirements for Graduation

Requirements for graduation include a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 overall and in the major, 120 credit hours, which must include both a minimum of 30 credit hours overall and 12 credit hours of upper-level courses in the major program from Old Dominion University, completion of ENGL 110C, ENGL 211C or ENGL 221C or ENGL 231C, and the writing intensive (W) course in the major with a grade of C or better, and completion of Senior Assessment.

Bachelor of Arts—History Major with a License in History/Social Sciences

Four-Year Plan - History Major with a License in History/Social Sciences - BA (http://catalog.odu.edu/undergraduate/collegeofartsletters/history/historyed-ba-fouryearplan/)

- The four-year plan is a suggested curriculum to complete this degree program in four years. It is just one of several plans that will work and is presented only as broad guidance to students. Each student is strongly encouraged to develop a customized plan in consultation with their academic advisor. Additional information can also be found in Degree Works.

The Colleges of Arts and Letters and the Darden College of Education and Professional Studies cooperate in providing a Bachelor of Arts degree that licenses recipients to teach on the secondary level in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Most other states honor this license. Students must achieve passing scores on the Virginia Board of Education prescribed assessments as a prerequisite for entry into the professional education core. They must also pass the Praxis Subject Assessment, social studies content knowledge (formerly Praxis II) in order to be admitted to TLED 485 (Teacher Candidate Internship) and to be licensed. For information on these standardized tests, students should consult with their education advisor. To gain admission to
this program, students must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.75 and maintain this average to graduate. Students must also have and maintain a major/content grade point average of 2.75 with grades of C- or higher in all history/social sciences courses and a professional education grade point average of 2.75 with all grades C- or higher in all education courses. The history/social sciences content consists of history, political science, geography, and economics.

Entering students must declare their intention to take their degree in History and Social Sciences in the History Department, whereupon they will be assigned an advisor. Another advisor will be assigned in the Darden College of Education and Professional Studies. It is the responsibility of the student to see both advisors regularly.

The requirements are as follows:

**Admission**

All students must apply for and be admitted into the approved history and social science teacher preparation program. Prior to acceptance into the history and social studies teacher education program in the Darden College of Education and Professional Studies, students must pass the Virginia Communication Literacy Assessment with a scaled score of 235 for the reading subtest and a scaled score of 235 for the writing test OR a composite score of 470 for the assessment. Students must meet the required criteria for admission by earning the minimum required grade point averages (GPA).

**Prescribed Virginia Board of Education Assessment for Admission to an Approved Teacher Education Program**

Virginia Communication and Literacy Assessment (VCLA): scaled passing score of 235 for the reading subtest and a score of 235 for the writing subtest or a composite score of 470 for the assessment.

For the most current information on the prescribed Virginia Board of Education admission assessment, visit the Office of Clinical Experiences website, http://www.odu.edu/oce (http://www.odu.edu/oce/) and review the Professional Education Handbook.

**Required grade point averages (GPA):**

- A cumulative GPA of 2.75 is required.
- A major/content GPA of 2.75 is required – all history and social science courses must be passed with a grade of C- or higher.
- A professional education GPA of 2.75 is required – all professional education courses must be passed with a grade of C- or higher.

Although students may enroll in a limited number of education courses, students must be admitted into the approved history and social science teacher preparation program prior to enrolling in any instructional strategies practicum education course. Students must also meet with an education advisor in the Office of Clinical Experiences.

**Continuance**

Students must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.75, a major/content GPA of 2.75 and a professional education GPA of 2.75. History and social science courses must be passed with a grade of C- or higher. The remaining courses required for the major and in the professional education core must be completed with a grade of C- or higher for continuance. A professional education GPA of 2.75 is required for continuance. Students must take and pass the Praxis Subject Assessment, social studies content knowledge (formerly Praxis II) prior to or while enrolled in the instructional strategies course. All assessments must be passed prior to the start of the Teacher Candidate Internship Orientation session.

**Background Clearance Requirement**

Old Dominion University requires a background clearance check of candidates interested in many of the professional education programs. Professional education programs have several field experiences that are required for continuance and graduation from the program. The background clearance must be successfully completed prior to a field experience placement. Candidates will be provided a field experience placement when the background check process is completed with resolution of any issues. The process to complete the ODU clearance background check is located at: http://www.odu.edu/success/academic/teacher-education/placement/background-checks (http://www.odu.edu/success/academic/teacher-education/placement/background-checks/). The ODU clearance process includes: an FBI fingerprint, a child protective service/social service review, and a Virginia State Police sex offender registry review. Candidates interested in the professional education programs are advised to complete this clearance process immediately upon entry into the program since the clearance process takes a minimum of eight weeks to complete.

**Virginia Board of Education Prescribed Assessments for Licensure**

- Praxis Subject Assessment, social studies content knowledge (test code 0081) – passing score of 161 required.

To review more information on the Virginia Board of Education prescribed assessments, visit the Office of Clinical Experiences website, www.odu.edu/oce (http://www.odu.edu/oce/).

**Graduation**

Requirements for graduation include completion of ENGL 110C, ENGL 211C or ENGL 221C or ENGL 231C, and the writing intensive (W) course in the major with a grade of C or better; completion of the Senior Assessment; a minimum cumulative 2.75 GPA in the major area and in the professional education core with no grade less than a C- in the major/content and the professional education core; successful completion of the Teacher Candidate Internship, and a minimum of 122 credit hours, which must include both a minimum of 31 credit hours overall and 12 credit hours of upper-level courses in the major program from Old Dominion University.

Due to changing University requirements, national accreditation standards, and the Virginia Board of Education licensure regulations, the teacher education programs in the College of Arts and Letters are under constant revision. Any changes resulting from these factors supersede the program requirements described in this Catalog. Students are encouraged to obtain current program information from their advisors and from the Office of Clinical Experiences website at www.odu.edu/oce (http://www.odu.edu/oce/).

**Lower-Division General Education**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Written Communication</td>
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<td>Information Literacy and Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Creativity</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Interpreting the Past</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Select one of the following:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 100H Interpreting the World Past Since 1500</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 101H Interpreting the Asian Past</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 103H Interpreting the Latin America Past</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 105H Interpreting the African Past</td>
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<tr>
<td>Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Philosophy and Ethics</td>
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<td>The Nature of Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Impact of Technology</td>
<td>3-6</td>
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<td>Human Behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 200S Basic Economics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 201S Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>&amp; ECON 202S Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Hours** 35-50

* Grade of C or better required in both courses and in ENGL 110C before declaring major.
** Proficiency through 202 level; proficiency is not met by completion of an associate degree.
Satisfied by HIST 201.

Only an HIST course fulfills this requirement.

WCS 100L recommended.

PHIL 250E recommended.

ECON 200S is recommended; however, ECON 201S together with ECON 202S are acceptable.

Major Requirements

Satisfied information literacy and research requirement.

PHIL 250E recommended.

Satisfies impact of technology requirement.

Satisfied by:

Aspects and Characteristics
Availability and Impact of Special Education: Legal Development: Birth through Adolescence
Classroom Management and Discipline
Electoral Politics
Government
Human Geography
Introduction to American Politics
Introduction to Historical Methods
Introduction to International Relations
Interpreting the Asian Past
Interpreting the European Past
Interpreting the World Past Since 1500
Politics of Africa
Politics of Asia
Politics of Africa
Politics of Africa
Politics of East Asia
Politics of Latin America
Politics of Middle East
Politics of Russia
Politics of Africa
Politics of Europe
Politics of Africa
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HIST 102H  Interpreting the European Past  
HIST 103H  Interpreting the Latin America Past  
HIST 104H  Interpreting the American Past  
HIST 105H  Interpreting the African Past  
HIST 201  Introduction to Historical Methods **  3  
HIST 402W  Senior Seminar in History  3  
HIST 300 and 400-level classes ***  21  
Field One: United States History  
Field Two: European History  
Field Three: Area Studies (Asia, Latin America, Middle East, Russia, Africa)  
Field Four: Comparative History  
** Only HIST courses fulfill history course requirements for the major and the Interpreting the Past requirement for the General Education requirement.  
*** Meets information literacy and research requirement.  
A minimum of one class from three of the four fields listed, one of which must be 400-level  

Up to 12 credits of graduate-level course work taken as an undergraduate during the senior year can substitute for 300- and 400-level requirements above and will be counted toward the BA degree in history. The following guidelines apply:  

A. Any 500-level course that is cross listed with a 400-level course may be substituted for the 400-level course; however, the student cannot take a 500-level course which has already been taken at the 400 level. Only nine credits of 500-level course work will count toward the MA degree.  

B. The following courses can be taken to fulfill the 300-400 level American elective requirement:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 602</td>
<td>Readings in Early American History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 603</td>
<td>The American Revolution and Historical Memory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 607</td>
<td>A People's Contest: Civil War and Reconstruction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 609</td>
<td>Melting Pot? Readings in Immigration History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 610</td>
<td>Edible History: Food and Drink in the U.S. and Global History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 611</td>
<td>The Military in America</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 617</td>
<td>The Long Civil Rights Movement</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 619</td>
<td>United States Labor and Working Class History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 622</td>
<td>The Atlantic Slave Trade</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 621</td>
<td>The Atlantic World and Early America</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 683</td>
<td>History of the Global 1960s</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C. The following courses can be taken to fulfill the 300-400 level European elective requirement:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 636</td>
<td>The British Empire</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 641</td>
<td>Individual &amp; Society in Ancient Greece</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 643</td>
<td>Religion, Culture, and Empire in Greco-Roman Palestine</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>HIST 646</td>
<td>Studies in Russian History</td>
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<td>HIST 648</td>
<td>France and the Sea</td>
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<td>HIST 655</td>
<td>Early Modern Europe: Religion, Reform, and Violence</td>
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<td>HIST 657</td>
<td>Old Regime and French Revolution</td>
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<td>HIST 658</td>
<td>Studies in European History from 1815-1914</td>
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<td>HIST 627</td>
<td>Cuba and Its Revolution</td>
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<td>HIST 628</td>
<td>History of the U.S. Mexico Borderlands</td>
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<td>HIST 631</td>
<td>The Rise of the Hispanic World: Spain and Its Empire</td>
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<td>HIST 632</td>
<td>Political Order and Social Change in Mexico Since 1910</td>
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<td>HIST 640</td>
<td>Studies in East Asian History</td>
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3. All graduate courses taken as an undergraduate that are completed with a grade of B (3.0) or better will also count toward the 30-credit MA degree in history.  

Students should consult the Graduate Catalog for information and requirements for the MA in history.  

**Minor in History**  
The history minor consists of 15 hours, 3 hour from a 100-level history course and 12 hours from four 300/400-level courses. Only HIST courses fulfill these course requirements. At least six hours of upper-level courses must be taken through courses offered by Old Dominion University.  

For completion of a minor a student must have a minimum overall cumulative grade point average of 2.00 in all courses specified as a requirement for the minor exclusive of lower-level courses and prerequisite courses.  

**Advanced Placement**  
Advanced placement credit is awarded to students who earn qualifying scores on AP and IB subject examinations. See the equivalency charts on the Office of Undergraduate Admissions website at https://www.odu.edu/admission/undergraduate/credit. Students may also earn advanced placement credit with a qualifying score on the CLEP exam. Consult the Testing Center for further information on advanced placement.  

**HISTORY COURSES**  

**HIST 100H. Interpreting the World Past Since 1500. 3 Credits.**  
The course offers students a critical approach to interpreting World history. A fast-paced survey of World history from 1500 to the present, it focuses on the major intellectual, religious, social, cultural, political, environmental and scientific developments that have influenced the course of World history. It looks at cross-cultural relations in the form of economic exchange, technology transfer, war and conquest, and international organizations.  

**HIST 101H. Interpreting the Asian Past. 3 Credits.**  
The course is a fast-paced survey of Asian civilization in a global context from the emergence of Indian and Chinese civilizations to the events unfolding today. It follows the courses of political, social, cultural, religious, and economic development in East, South, and Southeast Asia.  

**HIST 102H. Interpreting the European Past. 3 Credits.**  
The course is a fast-paced survey of European civilization. It focuses on the major intellectual, religious, social, cultural, political, environmental, and scientific developments that have influenced the course of European history.  

**HIST 103H. Interpreting the Latin America Past. 3 Credits.**  
This fast-paced survey covers the last 600 years in the political, social, economic, and cultural histories of Latin America. Special attention will be paid to the global context of this multi-ethnic and multi-lingual region.
HIST 104H. Interpreting the American Past. 3 Credits.
This course offers students a critical approach to interpreting the history of the United States. A fast-paced survey of American history from the era of colonization to the present, it focuses on the major intellectual, religious, social, cultural, political, environmental, and scientific developments that have influenced the development of the United States.

HIST 105H. Interpreting the African Past. 3 Credits.
This course offers students a critical approach to interpreting the history of Africa. A fast-paced survey of African history, it affords students a grounding in the major themes of African history. The course focuses on the major economic, social, and political institutions of Africa, past and present, and explores how historical developments assist comprehension of present-day Africa.

HIST 126H. Honors: Interpreting the American Past. 3 Credits.
The course is open only to students in the Honors College. Special honors section of HIST 104H.

HIST 127H. Honors: Interpreting the European Past. 3 Credits.
The course is open only to students in the Honors College. Special honors section of HIST 102H.

HIST 201. Introduction to Historical Methods. 3 Credits.
Required of all history and secondary education social studies majors. Recommended prior to upper-division course work. Examines methods of historical research and primary and secondary source analysis, inclusive of internet usage. Explores historiography and historical writing. Introduces students to issues in the philosophy of history. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H.

HIST 302. People, Technology & Belief: the World to 1500. 3 Credits.
The course gives students a critical perspective on world civilizations from prehistory to 1500. It focuses on the major cultural, intellectual, scientific, geographic/environmental and religious developments of the world. The course emphasizes the critical assessment of primary documents and artifacts and the utilization of that material in the classroom. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 304T. History of Medicine, Disease, and Health Technology. 3 Credits.
Examines the history of medicine and epidemiology from ancient times through the twenty-first century. The course takes a comparative look at medical practices in Europe and around the globe and focuses heavily on the complex relationship between human societies and disease. The development of medical technologies and their impact are examined. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 305. Heroes and Hoplites: Ancient Greece. 3 Credits.
This course will explore the history and material culture of the ancient Greek world, from the Bronze Age Minoans to the death of Alexander the Great. Key ideas will include hoplite warfare, Greek religion, the conflict with Persia, the development of Athenian democracy and Sparta’s mixed constitution, and the eventual conflict between these two city-states. Prerequisite: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 309. The Crusades. 3 Credits.
This course examines the series of conflicts between Western Europe and the Middle East from the 11th to the 14th century. It investigates the motives, process and outcomes of the invasion of the Middle East by European armies. It also addresses how this phenomenon has been understood in the past. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H, or HIST 127H.

HIST 310. Renaissance Europe. 3 Credits.
This is an examination of the Renaissance in both Italy and Northern Europe from the 14th to the 16th centuries emphasizing the new learning, humanism and the place of the individual as well as the political and artistic new achievements of the age. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 311. Early Modern Europe. 3 Credits.
The course covers the period between the late Middle Ages and the beginning of the modern era, roughly 1350-1715, exploring the Renaissance, the Reformation, and the Age of Exploration. There is emphasis on the culture of the period as contemporaries coped with depression, plague, religious change, and cultural encounters outside Europe. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 312. The Rise of Rome: The Roman Republic. 3 Credits.
The course explores the history and material culture of the Roman Republic from its foundation in the sixth century BCE through the civil wars of the first century BCE. This class will emphasize the political institutions of the Republic and its conquests throughout the Mediterranean world. It will also study the social and religious institutions that influenced Rome. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 313. Bread and Circuses: The Roman Empire. 3 Credits.
This course explores the history and material culture of the Roman Empire as it emerged from the ashes of the Roman Republic, through its transformation in later antiquity under the Christian emperors. It studies the emperor's ability to maintain peace and explores the ways in which religion, family, and entertainment shaped the daily life of the empire's inhabitants. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 315. Into the Arena: Christians in the Ancient World. 3 Credits.
How did Christians go from being a tiny sect to the religion of the Roman Empire? Why did some Romans persecute Christians? Could someone be both a Jew and a Christian at the same time? This class explores the history and material culture of early Christianity from its origins in Jewish Palestine to its ascendency as an imperial religion. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 316. Cold War in History. 3 Credits.
The course explores changes in the international system which arose in the wake of World War II and focuses on conflict and cooperation in selected regions of the developed and developing world. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H.

HIST 322. Ancient and Medieval England. 3 Credits.
This course explores the social and political history of early England, with an emphasis on the fall of the Romans, the Anglo-Saxon and Norman invasions, medieval social and cultural life, the evolution of feudal relationships, and the development of the English monarchy. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H.

HIST 323. Britain and the World. 3 Credits.
This course explores the development of Britain in the 18th, 19th and 20th centuries. Key themes include the evolution of English democracy, the rise and decline of the British empire, Britain’s role in international affairs, and England’s tenuous relationship with Ireland, Scotland, and Wales. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H.

HIST 324. Europe in the Twentieth Century. 3 Credits.
This course explores the evolution and development of European states, institutions and cultures over the course of the twentieth century. Relations among European states large and small--and their peoples are examined. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H (HIST 102H recommended).

HIST 325. Rise and Fall of Empires. 3 Credits.
This course examines the expansion of European empires from the 15th through the 20th century. It explores the dynamics of imperialism and colonialism, including ideologies of conquest, trade and commerce, labor and slavery, cultural encounters, and racism and exploitation. It concludes with a review of decolonization and its consequences for our world. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H, or HIST 127H.
HIST 327. Russia: Culture and Civilization. 3 Credits.
The course is a survey of Russian history from the ninth to the end of the
nineteenth century stressing the distinctiveness of Russian culture and
institutions, the influence of the West, the multi-national character of the
Empire, and the decline of the old regime. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or
HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H.

HIST 328. Russia from Stalin to Putin. 3 Credits.
The course is a survey of the formation and development of the USSR
from the fall of the Russian monarchy and the revolutions of 1917 to the
emergence of the Russian Federation after 1991. Prerequisite: HIST 100H or
HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or
HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 336. The Emergence of New China. 3 Credits.
The course is the history of China covering late Imperial China, the impact
of Western imperialism, the Republican Period, and the establishment of
the People's Republic. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H
or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 338. Japan's Era of Transformation. 3 Credits.
This is the history of Japan since 1800. It covers the decline of the
Tokugawa Shogunate, modern nation building in the Meiji period, domestic
conflicts and war in the twentieth century, and the roots of Japan's economic
prominence today. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H
or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 345. Native American History. 3 Credits.
The course examines the history and culture of Native American peoples
from early contact with Europeans to present day. There is particular focus
on ways that cultural interactions affected and transformed native peoples -
their beliefs, societies, and political structures. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or
HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H.

HIST 346. Colonial and Revolutionary America. 3 Credits.
The course examines social, cultural, economic and political developments
in North America from 1492 to the ratification of the Constitution of 1787.
Course explores the role of class, gender, and race in the creation of an
American culture. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H
or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 348. The Early American Republic, 1787-1850. 3 Credits.
The course explores America's transformation from a republic to a
democracy by examining the political, economic, social and intellectual
history of the United States' first half century. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or
HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or
HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 349. American Naval History. 3 Credits.
This course examines American naval history and American naval theory
from the colonial period to the present day. It analyzes the importance of
American naval conflicts, developments in naval technology, and the social
and political changes that shaped the U.S. Navy. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or
HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or
HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 350. History of the Old South. 3 Credits.
The course is a study of the Old South civilization from the colonial era to
the Civil War, with particular emphasis on the frontier, slavery, the cotton
kingdom, and southern cultural contributions. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or
HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or
HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 351. The Civil War and Reconstruction. 3 Credits.
The course is a study of the origins of the idea of secession and of the war,
of the military, political, and economic contest between the Confederate
and Federal governments, and finally of the long-range effects of the war
as revealed in the failure of Reconstruction. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or
HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or
HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 352. The Immigrant Experience in U.S. History. 3 Credits.
This class examines the history of U.S. immigration during the 19th and
20th centuries. The course strives to complicate the 'Melting Pot' metaphor
in U.S. history by exploring the transnational quality of immigrants' lives,
the way class, race, gender, and nationality have shaped the immigrant
experience, and the role nation-states have played in managing immigration.
Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H,
HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 353. Robber Barons, Reformers, and Radicals: The US Gilded
Age and Progressive Era. 3 Credits.
This course covers the Gilded Age and Progressive Era of U.S. history
(1870s-1920s), a dynamic period characterized by industrialization,
impersonalism, international and internal migration, World War I, and a variety
of social and political movements. This course explores these and other
topics from an international perspective to consider how global processes
influenced the U.S., and how the U.S. influenced the rest of the world in the
late 19th and early 20th century. Prerequisite: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or
HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or
HIST 127H.

HIST 354. From the Jazz Age to the Atomic Age: US, 1920-1945. 3
Credits.
The course covers the domestic and international history of the U.S. during
the Roaring Twenties, The Great Depression, World War II. Prerequisites:
HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or
HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 355. The United States, 1945-1991. 3 Credits.
The course is the history of the United States from the end of World War II
to the end of the Cold War. The course focuses on domestic politics, social
change, economic developments and international relations. Prerequisites:
HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or
HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 356. Virginia History. 3 Credits.
The course is an examination of Virginia's past from Jamestown to the
present. The course emphasizes the colonial experience, Virginia's role in
the new nation, the post-Civil War era and Virginia in the twentieth century.
Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or
HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 357. The United States in the 1960s. 3 Credits.
The course examines the political, social and cultural revolutions which
occurred in the United States from 1960 to 1974. Topics include the reforms
of JFK and LBJ; the rise of conservatism; the impact of the baby boom
generation; the civil rights, anti-war, and women's movements; the war
in Indochina; and Watergate and the fall of Richard Nixon. Prerequisites:
HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or
HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 358. The U.S. in the Second World War. 3 Credits.
The course is designed to familiarize students with important concepts in
the history of America's involvement in the Second World War. It surveys
the significant events, personalities, and changes that occurred between 1941
and 1945, heavily focusing on America's three 'fronts': the European, the
Pacific and the home front. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST
102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 359. American Maritime History. 3 Credits.
The course explores the various maritime influences in American history.
Topics discussed include ocean exploration, navies and maritime conflicts,
shipping and shipbuilding, marine resource extraction, rivers and canal
transportation, maritime migration, water use, and other issues in maritime
history from exploration to the present. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or
HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or
HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 360. American Military History. 3 Credits.
The course is a study of American military policy, 1763 to the present, in
relation to its political, economic, and social implications. Prerequisites:
HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or
HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.
HIST 361. African-American History to 1865. 3 Credits.
The course examines African-American history from the African background through the Civil War. Emphasis is placed on an analysis of African-Americans' role in the political, economic, social and cultural life of the United States. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 362. African-American History Since 1865. 3 Credits.
This course examines African-American history from Reconstruction to the present. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of African-Americans' role in the political, economic, social and cultural life of the United States. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 363. Women in U.S. History. 3 Credits.
The course examines the experiences of women in U.S. history from 1607 to the present, paying particular attention to influences of race, class, ethnicity and changing conceptions of gender. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 365. Reform in U.S. History. 3 Credits.
This course explores the role of reform in shaping American history from the colonial era to the late 20th century. Topics addressed include rebellion as reform, the eras of reform, reform in modern America, and the role of conformity versus individualism. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 368. Internship. 3 Credits.
The content varies according to the internship. Qualifies as a CAP experience. Prerequisites: Permission of the department and one or more Interpreting the Past courses.

HIST 369. Practicum. 3 Credits.
The content varies according to practicum. Prerequisites: Permission of the department and one or more Interpreting the Past courses.

HIST 370. Africa and the Atlantic Slave Trade. 3 Credits.
This course examines political, commercial and cultural developments in Africa from 1400 to 1900 in the context of the Atlantic slave trade. It provides students a basic understanding of the historical slave trade, including the roles of Europeans, Americans and Africans within the trade, the slave trade's impact on African economies and societies, and the making of an African Diaspora. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 371. Modern Mexico. 3 Credits.
This survey of Mexico's history since independence highlights the social, cultural and economic changes that accompanied four turning points in the political history of Mexico: the independence movement, the wars of the reform, the Revolution of 1910, and the trend toward democratization that began in the 1980s. Attention will be paid to the changing scope of Mexico's relations with the United States, and to comparisons of Mexico's experience with that of other Latin American countries. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 372. Central America and the Caribbean Since 1800. 3 Credits.
This course surveys socio-economic and political change after about 1800 in the Caribbean Basin (Central America and the insular Caribbean), a region whose diverse colonial, ethnic, labor and migratory experiences will provide rich opportunities for comparative study. Plantation slavery and its legacies, independence movements, export-led economic growth, nationalism, social movements, revolution and great-power rivalries will be the major themes. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 373. U.S.-Latin American Relations. 3 Credits.
This survey of Latin America's relations with the United States since the early nineteenth century will seek to identify and account for changing patterns in what has been a highly asymmetrical power relationship. The emphasis will be on the outcomes of U.S. policy in the region, combining the study of broad trends (especially in economic and security policy since the 1890s) with a close analysis of three cases: Mexico, Cuba and Central America. The influence of the larger international environment on those relations will be considered. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 374. Spain in America: The Rise of the Hispanic World. 3 Credits.
Beginning with Spain's leading role in European expansion in the 15th and 16th centuries, this course explores the formation of the 300-year Spanish empire in America, the impact in both America and Europe of its encounter with native Americans, and the myriad colonial-era institutions that would shape the future of the Hispanic world. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 378. Women in U.S. History. 3 Credits.
This course surveys the social, political and cultural history of women in the United States. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 380. International Relations. 3 Credits.
This course examines the role of technology and relevant science. Students examine the interaction between society and technology and investigate why technology is both a reflection of, and a shaping influence upon, "modern" culture and beyond. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 381. Latin American History: The Rise of the Hispanic World. 3 Credits.
This course surveys Latin America's interactions with the world in the 15th and 16th centuries, focusing on the formation of the Hispanic world and its impact on both America and Europe. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 382. African Civilization. 3 Credits.
This course explores the history of African states, societies, and cultures from the earliest civilizations to the nineteenth century. Major themes include: trade, technology and state formation, power and authority in ancient and medieval Africa, women and gender, religious transformations, including the spread of Christianity and Islam, and cross-cultural encounters. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 383. Latin America Since 1800. 3 Credits.
This course surveys Latin America's history since 1800, focusing on the political, economic, social and cultural developments that have shaped the region. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 384. Latin American History: The Rise of the Hispanic World. 3 Credits.
This course surveys Latin America's history since 1800, focusing on the political, economic, social and cultural developments that have shaped the region. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 385. Latin America Since 1800. 3 Credits.
This course surveys Latin America's history since 1800, focusing on the political, economic, social and cultural developments that have shaped the region. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 386. The Evolution of Modern Science. 3 Credits.
The course traces the development of modern science from the ancient Greeks to the 21st Century. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 387. Discovering Earth's History. 3 Credits.
Geology and paleontology as technological systems during the industrial revolution of the nineteenth century, including global & local exploration, competing interpretations of empirical data, and the discovery that the earth itself had a history whose sources were inscribed in the very ground on which they walked. Readings include Darwin, Lyell, Humboldt, and others. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, or HIST 105H.

HIST 388. The Holocaust. 3 Credits.
This course examines the role of technology and relevant science. Students examine the interaction between society and technology and investigate why technology is both a reflection of, and a shaping influence upon, "modern" culture and beyond. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 389. Paris/Auschwitz Study Abroad. 3 Credits.
This course explores the history of the Holocaust in France and Poland by taking students to key sites tied to the Holocaust in Europe. Students visit Paris and explore the history of pre-war Jewry and sites of deportation. Students travel to Poland and juxtapose the French and Polish experience and denial of the Holocaust. Public history in the museum setting is explored. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.
**HIST 392. The Holocaust and Vichy France. 3 Credits.**
This course surveys French history during World War II, focusing on the fall of France, the German occupation, and the establishment of the Vichy collaborationist government. It explores the fate of French and foreign-born Jews under Vichy, deportation and resistance, and the issues of post-war memory and denial. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 393. Studies in Jewish History. 3 Credits.**
This course examines specific topics, eras, and themes of Jewish history. Specific titles will be listed in the on-line course schedule. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 396. Topics in History, 1-3 Credits.**
The course is a study of selected topics. These courses are open to both majors and nonmajors. History majors may take these courses to satisfy history concentration requirements. These courses will appear in the course schedule, and will be more fully described in information distributed to academic advisors. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 402W. Senior Seminar in History. 3 Credits.**
The course is an advanced study of selected topics leading to production of a research paper. It is required of all history and secondary education social studies majors. This is a writing intensive course. Prerequisites: HIST 201 and a grade of C or better in ENGL 211C or ENGL 221C or ENGL 231C.

**HIST 408. War and American Society in the Twentieth Century. 3 Credits.**
The course is an exploration of the content and meaning of wartime experiences within American society between 1898 and 1975. Emphasis is on comparing the levels of national, institutional and personal experiences of war as they affected people at home and in battle, and on considering the relationships between warmaking and social development at particular times. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 409. History of US-Mexico Borderlands. 3 Credits.**
The course examines the history of the region straddling the U.S. - Mexico border from the Spanish Conquest to the present day, focusing on issues of immigration, economic and political integration and the complicated nature of state-building in a transnational environment. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 414. Freedom, Rights and Revolution: Evolution of the State System 1648-1815. 3 Credits.**
The course examines the social, cultural, political, legal and diplomatic history of Old Regime Europe, the rise of the territorial state, and challenges to its authority. In addition to events and sources contemporary to that age, students will be introduced to the most important interpretive theories that have emerged in the past generation on the Continent as well as in Britain and America. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 415. Empire, Nations, and Industrialization: Evolution of the State System, 1815-1914. 3 Credits.**
The course focuses on the evolution of international politics, diplomacy, and social, cultural and economic structures in the development of empires, nations and industrialization in the evolution of the modern state system from 1815 to 1914. Explores the relationship among European powers and their relations with smaller states in Europe and spheres of influence throughout the world. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 416. States, Territories and International Organization: Evolution of the State System Since 1914. 3 Credits.**
The course focuses on the evolution of international politics, diplomacy and social, cultural and economic structures in states territories, and international organizations since 1914. Emphasis on shifting European alignments since 1914, the two World Wars, the development of the bi-polar world and the development and evolution of international organizations. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 417. World War I: The Great World War on All Fronts. 3 Credits.**
This course will examine “The Great War” from its origins in the late nineteenth century to the Paris Peace Conference and from a variety of perspectives from battlefields and trenches to the home-front. It will also consider the impact of the war on society and its relevance to the contemporary world. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H or HIST 105H.

**HIST 450. American Revolution and Historical Memory. 3 Credits.**
This seminar style course will introduce the principal writings and interpretations of the era of the American Revolution from the mid-eighteenth century to the ratification of the federal constitution of 1787. Besides exploring the relationship between the British Empire and its colonies, the course will look at the role of historical memory in understanding of the past. Prerequisites: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 451. The Atlantic World and Early America. 3 Credits.**
During the early modern period, global processes of imperial, economic, and demographic expansion drew British North America into transnational networks that spanned the Atlantic Ocean and brought Europeans, Africans, and Americans together. This course will explore the Atlantic World as a place, a process, and a new field of historical inquiry. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 455. African-American Historiography. 3 Credits.**
The course is an examination of the ways historians have addressed specific issues in African-American history. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 456. Research in Local History. 3 Credits.**
The course explores the history of Hampton Roads through student use of research materials. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 470. Struggle for Democracy and Development in Latin America. 3 Credits.**
This course analyzes, from a historical perspective, two core problems in Latin America's modern (since c. 1880) history: political authoritarianism and economic underdevelopment. The temporal and spatial dimensions of change are highlighted in discussions of patron-client political systems, military autonomy and impunity, social movements and revolution, export-oriented economic growth, industrialization, and the roles of national, ethnic and gender identities. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

**HIST 471. Revolution in Latin America. 3 Credits.**
No world region matches Latin America in the frequency or extensive impacts of social revolution and social revolutionary movements from the 19th century to the present. A comparative approach to causation, process and outcome will govern the course, with special attention to the role of violence, ideology, international relations and socioeconomic structure. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.
HIST 475. Global Africa. 3 Credits.
The course is designed to enrich students' understanding of the political, economic, social and cultural forces that shaped Africa and continue to affect the lives of peoples throughout the continent. It will focus on the contributions of African people, ideas and materials to global history and the impacts of imperialism, decolonization and globalization in Africa. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 480W. Senior Seminar in International Studies. 3 Credits.
This writing-intensive course for advanced undergraduates explores the international dimensions of historical problems selected by the instructor. It fulfills the Senior Seminar requirement for International Studies majors, who are expected to have senior standing. Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in ENGL 211C or ENGL 221C or ENGL 231C, senior standing in the BAIS degree program or permission of the instructor and the director of the BAIS program.

HIST 481. Museums and Museology. 3 Credits.
The course examines the history of the public museum. It introduces museology, the profession of museum organization and management, focusing on design, outreach, artifact acquisition and preservation, and international museum standards. Museums as sites of historical research and teaching will receive special attention. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 482. Global History of Sport. 3 Credits.
This course examines imperialism, globalization, cultural diffusion, modernization, and social movements through the aperture of global sport. It pays attention to how sports act as embodiments of cultural performance and enable culture and political influence, as well as resistance, from the ancient Greeks through the twentieth century. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H, or HIST 127H.

HIST 493. Holocaust and Film: Representing the Unimaginable in the Visual Turn. 3 Credits.
The course explores the history of the Holocaust through the medium of film as document, testimony, propaganda, artifact, artistic representation and projection of collective memory. Special attention is given to considering the medium of film from the viewpoint of the historian. Prerequisite: HIST 100H, HIST 101H, HIST 102H, HIST 103H, HIST 104H, HIST 105H, HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 495/595. Topics in History. 1-3 Credits.
The course is an advanced study of selected topics designed for small groups of qualified students to work on subjects of mutual interest which may not be offered regularly. These courses appear in the course schedule, and will be more fully described in information distributed to academic advisors. Prerequisites: HIST 100H or HIST 101H or HIST 102H or HIST 103H or HIST 104H or HIST 105H or HIST 126H or HIST 127H.

HIST 497. Tutorial Work in Special Topics in History. 3 Credits.
Independent reading and study on a topic to be selected under the direction of an instructor. Conferences and papers as appropriate. Prerequisites: HIST 201 and HIST 100H, or HIST 101H, or HIST 102H, or HIST 103H, or HIST 104H, or HIST 105H, or HIST 126H, or HIST 127H, senior standing, and approval of the department chair.

HIST 498/598. Tutorial Work in Special Topics in History. 3 Credits.
Independent reading and study on a topic to be selected under the direction of an instructor. Conferences and papers as appropriate. Prerequisites: Senior standing and approval of the department chair.