The following courses are pre-requisites to the MSA program:

- Principles of Financial Accounting
- Essentials of Financial Accounting I
- Essentials of Financial Accounting II
- Essentials of Financial Accounting III
- Principles of Managerial Accounting
- Managerial Accounting (Three Hours of Taxation)

Admission Requirements

Prospective students may apply for admission to the program for the fall, spring, and summer semesters. The School of Accountancy welcomes applicants who have earned bachelor’s degrees from accredited institutions. Admission to the program is competitive and is granted only to those who show high ability and likely success in graduate business study. Successful applicants will stand well above the average in most of the criteria used to measure graduate student promise.

Criteria used for admission include the candidate’s score on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT); undergraduate grade point averages in upper division accounting courses, business courses, and overall, and the trend in grades during undergraduate work; one letter of reference; a brief resume; and a goals statement, with previous work experience. Students must earn a grade of B- or better in ACCT 305, Essentials of Financial Accounting I; ACCT 306, Essentials of Financial Accounting II; ACCT 307, Essentials of Financial Accounting III; ACCT 311, Managerial Accounting; ACCT 425, Taxation of Individuals; and ACCT 426, Taxation of Business Entities.

To be considered for admission, the following must be submitted to the Office of Graduate Admissions:

1. application forms (may be done on-line) for graduate study in business,
2. official transcripts of all previous college work,
3. one letter of recommendation,
4. a brief resume,
5. an one-page essay setting forth the applicant’s work experience, and goals and objectives for the program, and
6. scores on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT).

Applicants whose native language is not English are also required to submit an acceptable score on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) Exam.

The following courses are pre-requisites to the MSA program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Total Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 201</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 305</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 306</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 307</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 311</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GMAT Waiver

Applicants who possess a 3.2 grade point average in ACCT 305, Essentials of Financial Accounting I; ACCT 306, Essentials of Financial Accounting II; ACCT 307, Essentials of Financial Accounting III; ACCT 311, Managerial Accounting; ACCT 425, Taxation of Individuals; or ACCT 426, Taxation of Business Entities; or equivalent from an AACSB Accredited Accounting program, with a grade of B- or better in the first attempt may apply for a GMAT waiver. Individuals who have passed all the United States Uniform CPA exam may apply for a GMAT waiver. All other applicants must take the GMAT and earn an acceptable score.

Degree Requirements

A minimum of 30 semester hours of graduate courses are required to complete the Master of Science in Accounting. Students must maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00 in all graduate work taken. Additionally, students must sit for at least one part of one of the following professional exams during the final two semesters of their graduate course work:
Students who already hold one or more of these professional designations must sit for at least one part of one of the other professional exams during the final two semesters of the graduate work.

The Program of Study
The program of study is designed for the student interested in a professional career in accounting either as an assurance services provider (auditor) or management accountant in public accounting or in industry and government. The curriculum, especially the required courses, are designed to improve the student’s chances of passing the Certified Public Accountant (CPA) exam. However, there is enough flexibility in the choice of electives to tailor programs of study to successfully complete other certification exams such as:

- Certified Internal Auditor (CIA),
- Certified Management Accounting (CMA),
- Certified Information Systems Auditor (CISA),
- and the Certified Fraud Examiner (CFE) exams.

Additionally, a student completing the four auditing courses meets the requirements of the Institute of Internal Auditors Endorsed Internal Auditing Program.

Required Courses—Accounting Credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Graduate Accounting Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 511 Financial Auditing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 522 Tax Research</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 550 International and Advanced Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 630 Financial Statement Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 640 Professional Ethics and Legal Issues In Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCT 727 Strategic Cost Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective Courses at the 500/600 level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Hours</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* ACCT 601 cannot be used to fulfill the 30 hours.
** Only one 3 hour 500 level course can be taken as part of the electives.

ACCOUNTING Courses

ACCT 505. Accounting and Auditing in the Public/Nonprofit Sector. 3 Credits.
The application of accounting principles to governmental funds and not-for-profit organizations. Emphasis is placed on budgeting and control as well as auditing concerns for such entities. Prerequisites: Enrollment in a Strone College of Business Master's program; ACCT 305 and ACCT 306 or the equivalent with a B- or better, and 6 hours from ACCT 307, ACCT 311, ACCT 411/ACCT 511, ACCT 425 or ACCT 426 or the equivalent with a B- or better; or ACCT 301 or the equivalent with a B- or better, and 6 hours of ACCT 302, ACCT 311, or ACCT 421 or the equivalent with a B- or better, and an overall grade point average of 3.00 in all coursework taken at Old Dominion University.

ACCT 511. Financial Auditing. 3 Credits.
Current financial auditing processes are emphasized, and Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) are used to evaluate the fairness of financial statements. Additionally, standards and ethics of the public accounting profession, generally accepted auditing standards, and public reporting are covered. Prerequisites: Enrollment in a Strone College of Business Master's program, ACCT 305 and ACCT 306 or the equivalent with a B- or better, and 6 hours of coursework from ACCT 311, ACCT 425 or ACCT 426 or the equivalent with a B- or better; or ACCT 301 or the equivalent with a B- or better and 6 hours from ACCT 302, ACCT 311, or ACCT 421 or the equivalent with a B- or better; and an overall grade point average of 3.00 in all coursework taken at Old Dominion University.

ACCT 521. Taxation. 3 Credits.
An analysis of federal income tax law and its application to personal and business tax situations. Reconciliation of tax and accounting concepts. Prerequisites: Graduate standing and a level of competency in accounting at the intermediate level or higher.

ACCT 522. Tax Research. 3 Credits.
An intensive course in taxation. Focuses on the choice of business entity by covering taxation of corporations (both C and S corporations), partnerships and sole proprietorships. The course emphasizes research skills and professional ethics. Prerequisites: Enrollment in a Strone College of Business Master's program, ACCT 305 and ACCT 306 or the equivalent with a B- or better and 3 hours of coursework from ACCT 307 or ACCT 311 or the equivalent with a B- or better; or ACCT 301 and ACCT 421 or the equivalent with a B- or better, 3 hours of coursework from ACCT 302 or ACCT 311 or the equivalent with a B- or better; and an overall grade point average of 3.00 in all coursework taken at Old Dominion University.

ACCT 550. International and Advanced Accounting. 3 Credits.
The study of accounting for international operations and business combinations. Prerequisites: Enrollment in a Strone College of Business Master's program; ACCT 305, ACCT 306 and ACCT 307 or the equivalent with a B- or better and 3 hours of coursework from ACCT 311, ACCT 425, or ACCT 426 or the equivalent with a B- or better; or ACCT 301 and ACCT 302 or the equivalent with a B- or better and 3 hours of coursework from ACCT 311 or ACCT 421 or the equivalent with a B- or better or equivalent; and an overall grade point average of 3.00 in all coursework taken at Old Dominion University.

ACCT 601. Accounting for Managers. 3 Credits.
A study of the concepts of financial and managerial accounting. Covers the financial reporting process and the development of financial statements for external users while exposing students to internally generated accounting information. The overall objective of the course is to provide students with sufficient knowledge and competency to be intelligent users of accounting information.

ACCT 609. Managerial Accounting. 2 Credits.
A study of concepts of managerial accounting. This course focuses on the techniques and approaches to organizing and understanding internally generated accounting information. The objective of the course is to provide students with a set of tools that utilize managerial accounting information for solving business problems. Prerequisites: Admission to the MBA Program, MBA 600, MBA 601, MBA 602, MBA 603, and MBA 604.

ACCT 611. Financial Accounting. 2 Credits.
A study of the concepts of financial accounting. This course covers the financial reporting process and the development of financial statements for external users. The overall objective of the course is to provide students with a sufficient fluency to be intelligent readers of financial accounting information. Prerequisites: Admission to the MBA Program, MBA 600, MBA 601, MBA 602, MBA 603, and MBA 604.

ACCT 623. Operational Assurance Services. 3 Credits.
Standards, ethics, and practice of operational auditing particularly as it concerns the internal auditing profession, as well as exposure to financial auditing. Prerequisites: ACCT 601 or ACCT 611 or equivalent.

ACCT 624. Information Technology Assurance Services. 3 Credits.
Standards, ethics, and practice of information technology assurance services particularly as it concerns the governance and control of information systems. Prerequisites: ACCT 601 or ACCT 611 or equivalent.
ACCT 625. Fraud Examination and Forensic Accounting. 3 Credits.
Standards, ethics, and practice of fraud examination and forensic accounting particularly as it concerns the accounting profession. Prerequisites: ACCT 601 or ACCT 611 or equivalent.

ACCT 626. Financial and Global Accounting. 3 Credits.
This course covers current financial accounting standards and the problems faced by national and multinational corporations in reporting financial information to external users in a global economy. There will be a discussion of the various techniques for presenting and analyzing financial statements and the ethical issues related to those presentations. Prerequisites: ACCT 601 or equivalent.

ACCT 627. Operational Cost Control. 3 Credits.
Covers cost concepts and analysis in both a manufacturing and service operational environment. Provides an introduction to activity based costing and standard cost systems, methodology for measuring productivity changes and cost of quality and measurement and control of operating performance. Prerequisites: ACCT 601 or equivalent.

ACCT 630. Financial Statement Analysis. 3 Credits.
This course covers the analysis and interpretation of financial statements, including the significant accounting issues involved in performing an effective evaluation of a company. Prerequisites: Enrollment in a Strome College of Business master's program and a B- in ACCT 301 and ACCT 302 or the equivalent.

ACCT 631. Advanced Financial Auditing. 3 Credits.
Advanced concepts associated with the public accounting profession, generally accepted auditing standards, public accounting reporting, and recent developments, such as Sarbanes-Oxley/Public Company Accounting Oversight Board, are emphasized.

ACCT 640. Professional Ethics and Legal Issues In Accounting. 3 Credits.
An intensive course covering ethical and legal issues confronted by practicing accountants. The course emphasizes rigorous analysis of complex situations leading to appropriate solutions. Prerequisites: Enrollment in a Strome College of Business master's program and a B- or better in ACCT 301 and ACCT 302 or the equivalent.

ACCT 650. Tax Strategies for Business Decisions. 3 Credits.
An intensive course in taxation. Focuses on the choice of business entity by covering taxation of corporations (both C and S corporations), partnerships and sole proprietor-ships. The course emphasizes research skills and professional ethics.

ACCT 651. Taxation of Corporations I. 3 Credits.
Covers federal income taxation of corporations and shareholders. Includes organizing a corporation; establishing capital structure; determining tax liability; dividends and other non-liquidating distributions; stock redemptions; and liquidations.

ACCT 652. Taxation of Partners and Partnerships. 3 Credits.
Taxation of partners and partnerships: formation, termination, distributions and liquidations, and sales of partnership interests. Limited partnerships in conjunction with their use as tax shelters, and the multifaceted attributes of family partnerships. Prerequisite: ACCT 521 or equivalent.

ACCT 653. Taxation of Estates and Gifts. 3 Credits.
Examines transfers under federal estate and gift tax laws. Includes property owned by the decedent; retained life estates; transfers taking effect at death; transfers with retained powers; concurrent property interest; powers of appointment; valuation problems; expenses, debts, and taxes; charitable bequests; marital deduction; taxable inter vivos gifts; gift splitting and credits; consideration of Chapter 14 and asset freezing techniques; and transfer taxation of life insurance. Prerequisite: ACCT 521 or equivalent.

ACCT 654. Income Taxation of Estates, Trusts & Beneficiaries. 3 Credits.
Examines simple, complex, and revocable trusts; trusts accumulation distributions; income in respect of decedents; trust accounting income; distributable net income; terminations; excess deductions; basis rules; and the decedent's final income tax return. Prerequisite: ACCT 653.

ACCT 655. Taxation of Corporations II. 3 Credits.
Analyzes the different types of taxable and tax-free acquisitions and reorganizations. Includes determining tax consequences for corporations and shareholders involved in an acquisition or reorganization and analyzing necessary requirements for a tax-free corporate division (spin-off). Covers aspects of filing consolidated federal income tax returns. Prerequisite: ACCT 651.

ACCT 656. Taxation of Deferred Compensation. 3 Credits.
Discusses federal income taxation of deferred compensation plans with emphasis on qualified retirement plans. Reviews plan qualification requirements, reporting and disclosure requirements, and distribution rules. Includes discussion of specific types of plans such as Sec. 401(K) and ESOPs. Prerequisite: ACCT 651.

ACCT 657. State and Local Taxation. 3 Credits.
Examines state levying of individual income, corporate income, property, sales, and excise taxes. Prerequisite: ACCT 521 or equivalent.

ACCT 658. Tax Aspects of International Business. 3 Credits.
Taxation of foreign persons conducting business in the U.S. including FIRPTA, source of income rules, and residency requirements; taxation of U.S. individuals and businesses doing business abroad including FSCs, CFCs, FHP Co's and possessions corporations. Prerequisite: ACCT 521 or equivalent.

ACCT 660. Taxation of Property Transactions. 3 Credits.
Covers determination of realized and recognized gains and losses and their tax treatment on property dispositions. Includes consequences of property transactions, such as depreciation, depletion, basis and capital gains problems. Prerequisite: ACCT 521 or equivalent.

ACCT 661. Taxation of the Small Business Corporation. 3 Credits.
Covers federal income taxation of S corporations including election eligibility; termination of status; treatment of income and deduction items; distributions; and basis of stock and debt. Also discusses compensation arrangements in closely held corporations; fiscal year issues; personal service corporations; the advantages of C corporations versus S corporations; corporation liquidation and redemption rules; and the S corporations' built-in gains tax. Prerequisite: ACCT 521 or equivalent.

ACCT 662. Tax Procedure and Practice. 3 Credits.
Discusses procedures for dealing with the IRS. Includes sources of IRS policy; processing returns; auditing returns; rulings and determination letters; assessments and collections; and interest and civil penalties. Prerequisite: ACCT 521 or equivalent.

ACCT 667. Cooperative Education. 1-3 Credits.
Student participation in a full-time professional work experience. Prerequisites: Permission of the departmental chair in accordance with departmental Cooperative Education policies and approval of Career Development Services.

ACCT 668. Accounting Internship. 1-3 Credits.
The course is a practicum in the profession of accounting where theories, concepts, and financial management techniques are applied in a business environment. Prerequisites: Permission of the departmental chair.

ACCT 695. Selected Topics in Accounting. 3 Credits.
Study designed for students who have had one of the required courses waived or for students desiring additional work in an area of particular interest in accounting. Prerequisites: Permission of the chair of the School of Accountancy and the graduate program director, and a minimum B average in graduate work.

ACCT 697. Independent Study. 3 Credits.
Individually supervised research projects in selected tax areas. Approval of supervising professor as to topic and evaluation of project required at time of registration. Prerequisite: ACCT 521 or equivalent.

ACCT 727. Strategic Cost Management. 3 Credits.
This course focuses on advanced costing concepts, current management accounting practices, and analytical techniques employed by controllers in supporting their organizations' strategic planning processes. Prerequisites: Enrollment in a Strome College of Business master's program and a B- or better in ACCT 301 and ACCT 302 or equivalent.
ACCT 747. Seminar in Controllership, 3 Credits.
This course is the capstone course for the study of management accounting. It includes a review of management accounting practices and analytical techniques employed by controllers in supporting their organization's strategic decision-making process. Prerequisites: ACCT 627 or equivalent.

ACCT 998. Master's Graduate Credit, 1 Credit.
This course is a pass/fail course for master's students in their final semester. It may be taken to fulfill the registration requirement necessary for graduation. All master's students are required to be registered for at least one graduate credit hour in the semester of graduation.

ACCT 999. Doctoral Graduate Credit, 1 Credit.
This course is a pass/fail course doctoral students may take to maintain active status after successfully passing the candidacy examination. All doctoral students are required to be registered for at least one graduate credit hour every semester until their graduation.