School of Physical Therapy and Athletic Training

3118 Health Sciences Building
757- 683-4519
http://www.odu.edu/ptat

Bonnie Van Lunen, Chair
Martha Walker, Graduate Program Director

Doctor of Physical Therapy

The Doctor of Physical Therapy (http://www.odu.edu/ptat/curriculum) degree is designed to professionally prepare students with the knowledge and clinical experiences to become licensed physical therapists who will enter general physical therapy practice. Upon graduation, students will be prepared to sit for licensure in any United States jurisdiction and practice in any health care setting where physical therapy is offered. The curriculum consists of 117 credit hours over a three-year period of time including summers. There are five full-time clinical internships totaling 40 weeks. The first three are completed over the second and third summers, with the final 16 weeks of clinical education occurring in the spring semester preceding graduation. A variety of clinical facilities locally, throughout Virginia, and the United States are used for internship experiences. Students are responsible for providing their own transportation to these off-campus clinical sites.

Requirements for Admission

Students are admitted to the program after completion of a bachelor’s degree and prerequisite course work. The application deadline is November 1 of each year, and the program begins the last week in June. Specific procedures for admission must be followed including the verification of meeting the technical standards. Admission into the program is competitive.

An application to the University and a separate application to the Physical Therapy Centralized Application Service (PTCAS) must be submitted. The PTCAS website will be open to applicants August 1 each year at www.PTCAS.org. Deadline for application submission is November 1 each year. Please follow the directions for application found at the PTCAS site.

A competitive admission process is used for determining acceptance. Excellent ODU students may qualify for guaranteed entry into the Doctor of Physical Therapy program. For criteria and additional information, please contact the Pre-Health Undergraduate Advisor from Exercise Science.

Clinical sites.

Degree Requirements

Prerequisite courses include the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STAT 130M</td>
<td>Elementary Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 121N</td>
<td>General Biology I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 122N</td>
<td>General Biology I Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 123N</td>
<td>General Biology II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 124N</td>
<td>General Biology II Lab</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 250</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 251</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Two semesters of Chemistry, including labs</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Two semesters of Physics, including labs</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An introductory course in Biomechanics or Kinesiology recommended but not required</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Master of Science in Athletic Training

Bonnie Van Lunen, Graduate Program Director of Athletic Training
School of Physical Therapy and Athletic Training
3118B Health Sciences Building
757-683-3516

The Master of Science in Athletic Training degree is designed to prepare athletic trainers for advanced study in the areas of research, clinical application, and education. The associated course work will involve exploration of lower extremity injury management strategies, advanced clinical practice techniques, and preparation of the entry level educator.

Admission and Entrance Requirements
Students must have:

1. a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution with a cumulative undergraduate GPA of 3.0 and a GPA of 3.0 in the undergraduate major courses;
2. the Board of Certification credential for certification as an Athletic Trainer, OR eligibility to take the Board of Certification examination; and
3. a score of at least 291 (900 by former scoring standard) between quantitative and verbal on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) for admission to regular status.

Acceptance into the graduate school does not imply automatic acceptance into the athletic training program. All applicants must complete the application materials for the Office of Graduate Admissions, and the Athletic Training Selection Committee will then invite qualified candidates for an on campus interview. If the applicant is unable to interview on campus, then a phone interview will be scheduled. The application deadline is January 1, however applications will be reviewed as soon as they are complete. Applications will also be accepted after the deadline until all positions are filled.

Continuance and Exit Requirements
Students must meet all requirements for continuance as outlined in the graduate continuance policy for the University. Students completing the program of study must:

1. have an overall grade point average of 3.0;
2. have a GPA of 3.0 in the major;
3. demonstrate writing proficiency;
4. satisfy all course competencies;
5. pass a comprehensive examination;
6. complete a research project or thesis;
7. have an exit interview with the program director; and
8. file the necessary paperwork for graduation.

Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core courses</th>
<th>17</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AT 628</td>
<td>The Spine: Evaluation and Rehabilitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AT 756</td>
<td>Education in Athletic Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AT 657</td>
<td>Lower Extremity Injury Management Strategies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AT 691</td>
<td>Gross Anatomy for the Rehabilitation Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AT 626</td>
<td>Advanced Orthopaedic Evaluation and Rehabilitation</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Research Core</th>
<th>6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AT 650</td>
<td>Integration of Evidence for Clinical Decision Making in Sports Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AT 651</td>
<td>Statistical Techniques for Clinical Decision Making in Sports Medicine</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Requirements for different tracks are as follows: | 18 |
| Thesis Track | |
| Includes 6 credit hours for Thesis and 12 credit hours for electives. |
| HMS 698 Thesis |
| HMS 699 Thesis |
| Electives (12 credit hours) |
| Research-Problem Track | |
| AT 670 Athletic Training Research I |
| AT 671 Athletic Training Research II |
| AT 672 Athletic Training Research III |
| Electives (12 credit hours) |

Center for Brain Research and Rehabilitation

The School of Physical Therapy and Athletic Training has opened a 3,800 square foot research facility (http://www.odu.edu/ptat/resources) with a large gait/movement assessment area, a room for virtual reality and rehabilitation studies, a multipurpose room for neurologic testing, and office space for faculty and graduate students. A primary research focus relates to the neuromechanical basis of human movement under healthy and pathological conditions, with more clinically oriented studies on methods to improve gait and function in people with neurologic impairments. Lab Director, Dr. Steve Morrison, is a leading researcher in identifying risks for falling and testing interventions to prevent falls. This research laboratory is designed for multidisciplinary use by faculty and graduate students in Physical Therapy, Human Movement Sciences, and Electrical and Computer Engineering. Collaboration among disciplines and with the Virginia Modeling and Simulation Center (VMASC) allows us to participate in exciting research projects exploring new technology in rehabilitation.

ODU Monarch Physical Therapy

The School of Physical Therapy and Athletic Training, with support from the College of Health Sciences and Old Dominion University, operates a physical therapy clinic on the ODU campus. It is located at 1015 West 47th Street. To contact them, call (757) 683-7041. The clinic provides service to ODU faculty, staff and students as well as the neighboring community. It also serves as a site for students to learn to apply assessment, decision-making, and treatment skills. In addition, clinical research studies coordinated with the Center for Brain Research and Rehabilitation are conducted at the clinic.

Ph.D. in Kinesiology and Rehabilitation

Martha Walker, Graduate Program Director

The Ph.D. in Kinesiology and Rehabilitation is designed for kinesiologists and rehabilitation professionals (athletic trainers, occupational therapists, physical therapists or speech/language pathologists) who are interested in becoming leaders, teachers and scholars in their respective fields. This inter-professional program features faculty from the College of Health Sciences and the College of Education. The curriculum’s core has a focus on motor control and motor learning as applied to mobility, rehabilitation, daily functional activities, communication and swallowing in individuals with and without physical or neurologic impairments. In addition to 6 core courses, students will complete research courses, teaching and/or research apprenticeship courses, and at least two electives for a total of at least 51 credit hours.

This program is designed for people who have already completed a master’s degree or entry-level clinical doctorate and wish to advance the body of knowledge of their respective profession and to assume the role of educator and mentor in an academic, clinical or industrial setting.

Requirements for Admission

Five to seven students will be admitted to the Ph.D. program annually, starting with the fall term. Applications for admission are reviewed by the

School of Physical Therapy and Athletic Training
Ph.D. In Kinesiology and Rehabilitation admissions committee. To qualify for admission, an applicant must meet the general University admission requirements at the graduate level as well as specific program requirements including:

1. Completed graduate degree (Master’s or Clinical Doctorate) from a regionally-accredited institution in kinesiology, exercise science, athletic training, occupational therapy, physical therapy, speech and language pathology, or a related field.
2. A minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.25 on a 4.0 scale for the graduate degree.
3. Graduate Record Exam (GRE) scores of at least 150 each in the verbal and quantitative sections of the test, and at least 4 on the written section.
4. Three letters of reference at least two of which are from former professors familiar with the applicant’s academic performance.
5. English Proficiency Requirement for those whose first language is not English. (See Admissions website)

Enrollment in the program is limited by number of available faculty mentors matching an applicant’s desired area of research. Interested individuals are advised to call the program to find out whether a mentor is available for their research area of interest.

Application Dates
Applications are due by March 1 for students planning to enter in the fall semester, however applications will be accepted until the cohort is full.
Applications for financial assistantship should be submitted by May 1 each year.

Degree Requirements

1. Satisfactory completion of at least 51 semester hours of graduate level coursework with a grade point average of 3.0 or higher, including all required courses as listed below. (Students who receive two or more grades of C or one grade of F may not continue in the program).
2. Acceptable performance on written and oral candidacy examinations to be completed at the end of the program of coursework. Students may retake the candidacy exams only once.
4. Completion of a dissertation representing the candidate’s ability to conduct scholarly, original research.
5. Successful oral defense of the dissertation.

Time frames for completion of degree requirement

1. The entire process from admission to dissertation defense must be completed within eight years. Exceptions to this time limit require the approval of the graduate program director, the department chair, and the college dean.
2. Academic credit which is more than eight years old at the time of graduation must be re-validated by an examination before the work can be applied to a doctoral degree.
3. The dissertation must be completed within five years after the candidacy exams are passed.
4. Dissertations should be defended at least six weeks prior to the end of the semester in which the student expects to graduate.

Each student is required to have a faculty advisor who will meet with the student upon admission to the program. The faculty advisor, with the graduate program director, approves the student’s plan of study and conducts the written and oral competency exams.

Curriculum

Coursework consists of a total of 51 credit hours, including 18 credit hours of core courses, at least 9 credit hours of research courses, 6 credit hours of experiential learning/apprenticeships, and 6 credit hours of electives. Each student will also complete 12 credit hours of dissertation research. Up to 12 hours of graduate credit may be transferred from another program to be applied to non-core courses. Transfer of credits is approved at the discretion of the guidance committee and the graduate program director.

Kinesiology and Rehabilitation Core Courses (18 Credit Hours Required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KRS 830</td>
<td>Theoretical Models in Kinesiology and Rehabilitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KRS 835</td>
<td>Critical Appraisal and Synthesis of Evidence in Kinesiology and Rehabilitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KRS 851</td>
<td>Motor Performance: Rhythmic/Cyclic Tasks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KRS 852</td>
<td>Motor Performance: Discrete Tasks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KRS 855</td>
<td>Neurosciences of Motor Control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KRS 857</td>
<td>Motor Learning in Rehabilitation</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Research Core (9 credit hours required)

Courses to be selected in consultation with advisor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLSC 811</td>
<td>Quantitative Research Methods in Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOUN 812</td>
<td>Research Design and Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOUN 814</td>
<td>Qualitative Research Design in Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOUN 816</td>
<td>Single Subject Research Designs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Experiential Learning/Apprenticeships (6 credit hours required)

Courses may be taken more than one time.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KRS 887</td>
<td>Structured Teaching Experience for Kinesiology and Rehabilitation Professions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KRS 898</td>
<td>Supervised Research</td>
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</table>

Electives (6 credit hours required)

Courses to be selected in consultation with advisor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 672</td>
<td>Responsible Conduct in Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PT 792</td>
<td>Neuroscience I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PT 793</td>
<td>Neuroscience II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPED 802</td>
<td>Cognitive Processes and Learning Strategies for Students with Special Needs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSD 850</td>
<td>Neuromotor Speech Disorders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KRS 856</td>
<td>Balance and Postural Control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLSC 873</td>
<td>Development of Grants and Contracts in the Health Professions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dissertation Research (12 credit hours required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KRS 899</td>
<td>Dissertation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Hours 51

ATHLETIC TRAINING Courses

AT 618. Current Research in Athletic Training, 1 Credit.
Designed to provide an understanding of evidence-based practice to the sports medicine setting and the intricacies of performing evidence-based practice research projects.

AT 623. Athletic Training Practicum I. 1 Credit.
This course is designed to provide practical experience in the athletic training setting and an understanding of evidence-based practice in sports medicine.

AT 626. Advanced Orthopaedic Evaluation and Rehabilitation. 4 Credits.
This course is designed for sports medicine clinicians and will focus on advanced topics in the study of orthopaedic evaluation, assessment, management, and rehabilitation of common athletic injuries. A combination of discussion, lecture, critical review of literature, laboratory activities, and student presentations will be employed throughout the course.

AT 628. The Spine: Evaluation and Rehabilitation. 3 Credits.
A course designed to provide information relative to the recognition, evaluation, and treatment of athletic injuries involving the spine.

AT 630. Interprofessional Healthcare in Clinical Practice. 3 Credits.
This clinical experience entails interaction with healthcare providers associated with sports medicine specialties and general medical concerns.
AT 633. Athletic Training Practicum II. 1 Credit.
This course is designed to provide practical experience in the athletic training setting and an understanding of evidence-based practice in sports medicine.

AT 643. Athletic Training Practicum III. 1 Credit.
This course is designed to provide practical experience in the athletic training setting and an understanding of evidence-based practice in sports medicine.

AT 650. Integration of Evidence for Clinical Decision Making in Sports Medicine. 3 Credits.
This course is designed to introduce the graduate student to research processes in the athletic training field. The focus is on understanding and recognizing principles of EBP in athletic training, understanding the elements of evidence, appraising the evidence, and considering the evidence for use in clinical practice.

AT 651. Statistical Techniques for Clinical Decision Making in Sports Medicine. 3 Credits.
This course includes conceptual and computational applications associated with the common statistical techniques relevant to sports medicine clinicians. The intent is to provide students with an introduction to frequently used descriptive and inferential statistical methods for clinical or research purposes in sports medicine. Lectures and laboratory exercises will be utilized to instruct students on using statistics to be intelligent consumers of the research literature. Emphasis will be placed on using statistics to make informed, evidence-based clinical decisions with the goal of enhancing patient care. Prerequisite: AT 650.

AT 653. Athletic Training Practicum IV. 1 Credit.
This course is designed to provide practical experience in the athletic training setting and an understanding of evidence-based practice in sports medicine.

AT 655. Teaching Strategies and Assessment. 3 Credits.
This course is designed to provide information related to teaching strategies and techniques along with supervised and mentored teaching experiences within fields applicable to athletic training.

AT 657. Lower Extremity Injury Management Strategies. 3 Credits.
Stresses clinical techniques used in the management and assessment of the lower extremity and spine through utilization of evidence-based practice.

AT 670. Athletic Training Research I. 1 Credit.
This course is designed to systematically guide post-professional athletic training students through the research process. Coursework will focus on development of an original research idea, building the theoretical background, and identifying the rationale for a research project. Based on the nature of this course, students will be required to meet with a research supervisor outside of the time permitted for class. Based on the nature of this course, students will be required to meet with a research supervisor outside of the time permitted for class. Prerequisite: AT 650.

AT 671. Athletic Training Research II. 2 Credits.
This is a course designed to guide post-professional athletic training students through aspects of the research process. Coursework will focus on writing the Methods sections for a research manuscript, writing the results section for a research manuscript and proper data entry techniques for a research project. Based on the nature of this course, students will be required to meet with a research supervisor and collect data for their respective project outside of the time permitted for class. Prerequisites: AT 670.

AT 672. Athletic Training Research III. 3 Credits.
This course is designed to guide post-professional athletic training students through aspects of the research process. Coursework will focus on writing the discussion section for a research manuscript, writing a research abstract for submission to a conference, developing an oral research presentation for a conference, and creating a poster presentation for a conference. Based on the nature of this course, students will be required to meet with a research supervisor outside of the time permitted for class. Prerequisites: AT 671.

AT 691. Gross Anatomy for the Rehabilitation Sciences. 4,6 Credits.
This course will include dissection of a human cadaver and will be supplemented with classroom lectures. The course is designed to teach graduate athletic training students the principles and concepts of human gross anatomy as they apply to clinical practice. Emphasis will be on the musculoskeletal, nervous, and vascular systems of the extremities.

AT 711. Analysis of Human Motion for Sports Medicine Clinicians. 3 Credits.
This course includes theories and applications of techniques concerning the analysis of human motion for the sports medicine clinician. The intent of this course is to provide students with an introduction to quantitative analysis of human motion and the concepts and equipment to collect objective quantifiable data for clinical or research purposes.

AT 756. Education in Athletic Training. 4 Credits.
Designed to introduce current concepts of curriculum development, evaluation methods, course construction and testing as related to the athletic training clinical and didactic experience. Designed to introduce the graduate student to aspects of the management of learning and instruction; how learners learn and how teachers can facilitate their learning as related to the athletic training clinical and didactic experience.

AT 811. Analysis of Human Motion for Sports Medicine Clinicians. 3 Credits.
This course includes theories and applications of techniques concerning the analysis of human motion. It is designed to provide opportunities for the advanced study of motion analysis techniques for the study of human movement. The intent of this course is to provide students with an extensive knowledge concerning quantitative analysis of human motion and the concepts and equipment to collect objective quantifiable data to be used for clinical or research purposes.

AT 998. Master’s Graduate Credit. 1 Credit.
This course is a pass/fail course for master’s students in their final semester. It may be taken to fulfill the registration requirement necessary for graduation. All master’s students are required to be registered for at least one graduate credit hour in the semester of their graduation.

PHYSICAL THERAPY Courses

PT 621. Introduction to Physical Therapy. 2 Credits.
Students will be exposed to basic medical terminology, patient management skills involving draping, positioning, transfers, and gait training with assistive devices.

PT 627. Theory and Practice I. 4 Credits.
Several instructional units introduce the student to the basic areas of physical therapy. Units include orientation to the profession, basic safety procedures, physical modalities of heat and cold, electrotherapy, bandaging and sterile technique, and massage.

PT 628. Theory and Practice II. 4 Credits.
Instructional units in this course include introduction of therapeutic exercise approaches for patient types with differing diagnoses. Through critical thinking and problem solving, students learn how to design specific exercise approaches based upon the goals developed for various diagnostic groups. They also learn how to assess the effectiveness, success, and potential risks associated with exercise and develop strategies to modify the treatments based upon those factors.

PT 630. Concepts in Histology for Physical Therapy. 1 Credit.
The emphasis in this course is histology is on connective tissue, muscle tissue, tissues of the nervous system as well as the skeletal system. The course is intended to give the physical therapy student a basic understanding of cell structure and function in these major systems. The course integrates with human anatomy and neuroscience.

PT 634. Clinical Sciences I. 3 Credits.
A series of lectures designed to acquaint the student with the clinical areas related to pathological conditions frequently seen in physical therapy practice. The course develops an understanding of the disease processes and guides the student in the application and analysis of pathology in the care of the patient.

PT 635. Clinical Sciences II. 3 Credits.
This course is designed to acquaint the student with medical aspects and pathological conditions associated with musculoskeletal and cardiopulmonary disease and disorders. Subunits also include presentations on cancer, hospice care, and hematological disorders.
PT 638. Exercise Physiology. 2 Credits.
This course provides an overview of human physiology as it relates to exercise and the clinical practice of physical therapy. Energy systems and cardiopulmonary physiology will be covered, including electrocardiogram interpretation, as well as resistance training and weight loss.

PT 640. Patient Evaluation I. 3 Credits.
A beginning course in patient examination skills which focuses on documentation, vital signs and history/interviewing skills. Respiratory and cardiac examination, range of motion, surface anatomy palpation, reflex testing, and vascular status assessment are introduced.

PT 641. Patient Evaluation II. 3 Credits.
A continuation of the study of patient evaluation. The focus of this course is on the musculoskeletal respiratory and cardiovascular systems, and includes examination of posture and gait.

PT 655. Clinical Problem Solving I. 2 Credits.
Use of case discussions, sample patients, and small group experiences to challenge student’s abilities to apply information from class to actual patient problems.

PT 656. Clinical Problem Solving II. 2 Credits.
Use of case discussions, sample patients and small group experience to challenge student’s abilities to apply information from spring semester classes to actual patient problems. For this course, the emphasis is on therapeutic exercise, cardiopulmonary rehabilitation, and care of the acutely ill patient.

PT 665. Biomechanics/Kinesiology I. 3 Credits.
This course will review the musculoskeletal system with emphasis on normal movement of the spine and extremities and the coordinated muscle activity necessary to produce that movement. Students will learn manual muscle testing techniques. The course will also introduce basic concepts such as types of muscle contractions, torque production, and joint reaction forces.

PT 666. Biomechanics/Kinesiology II. 2 Credits.
Students will learn to assess the measurement of motion and forces in normal human movement. Trigonometry will be employed in the problem-solving section of the course as the student assesses forces, vectors and loads.

PT 669. Clinical Internship I. 4 Credits.
This first full-time clinical education period begins at the end of the first academic year of the program and is designed to permit progressive responsibility in patient evaluation and treatment based upon material learned in classes during the first year. Each student is required to provide one in-service presentation during the clinical learning experience.

PT 695. Topics in Physical Therapy. 1-3 Credits.
Advanced study of selected topics.

PT 792. Neuroscience I. 3 Credits.
Neuroscience I is the first in a series of courses that provide the student with an understanding of integrated neuroanatomy and neurophysiology. Emphasis will be placed upon basic neurophysiologic principles at the cellular level. Prerequisites: BIOL 889.

PT 793. Neuroscience II. 3 Credits.
Neuroscience II is the second course in the sequence. From the foundation of Neuroscience I, the course will build to the progressively higher order of structural functional relationships that control behavior. Prerequisites: PT 792 and BIOL 889.

PT 810. Scientific Inquiry I. 3 Credits.
This is the first in a series of courses that prepare the graduate to critically analyze and use scientific literature to improve clinical decision-making and practice. This course introduces the terminology and strategies of evidence-based practice applied to physical therapy. It emphasizes the basic concepts such as research design, measurement principles and basic statistics.

PT 822. Scientific Inquiry II. 2 Credits.
This course is a continuation of the graduate’s preparation to practice critical analysis skills related to scientific literature. Its emphasis is placed on knowing the components of research reports and concepts associated with judging the quality and value of research. Students will apply this knowledge to answer clinical questions of diagnosis, prognosis, and intervention.

PT 826. Theory and Practice III. 4 Credits.
A continuation of the important aspects of physical therapy practice. This semester is made up of the following units: spinal cord injury, pediatric neurologic dysfunction, and adult neurologic dysfunction. The course focuses on treatment procedures including proprioceptive neuromuscular facilitation, current motor control and motor learning concepts, and neurodevelopmental treatment.

PT 827. Theory and Practice IV. 4 Credits.
This course covers advanced and special interest areas of practice such as joint mobilization, sports medicine, special testing equipment, mechanical traction application, and discharge planning for orthopaedic patients.

PT 836. Clinical Sciences III. 3 Credits.
This course continues with the presentation of pathologies and clinical manifestations of selected patient populations. Units within this course include pediatric, adult neurology, and spinal cord injury.

PT 837. Clinical Sciences IV. 3 Credits.
The continuation of a series in clinical areas. Emphasis areas in this course are on radiology, pharmacology, chronic pain, functional capacity evaluation and electrophysiological testing.

PT 842. Patient Evaluation III. 3 Credits.
This course covers the important evaluative elements associated with the neurological system, including evaluation of adult and pediatric patients with congenital or acquired conditions.

PT 857. Clinical Problem Solving III. 2 Credits.
Student must be a second year PT student enrolled in PT curriculum. Use of case discussions, sample patients, and small group experiences to challenge student’s abilities to apply information from class to actual patient problems. For this course, the emphasis is on Neurological and pediatric patients.

PT 858. Clinical Problem Solving IV. 2 Credits.
Use of case discussions, sample patients, and small group experiences to challenge student’s abilities to apply information from class to actual patient problems. For this course, the emphasis is on orthopedic patients.

PT 865. Prosthetics and Orthotics. 3 Credits.
This course addresses the examination, assessment and fabrication issues associated with the development of prosthetics and orthotics for selected patient populations. Prerequisites: PT 665 and PT 666.

PT 871. Clinical Internship II. 4 Credits.
The student is provided an 8-week opportunity to apply academic philosophy, theory, and practices during a period of clinical education. This internship or PT 872 will consist of a rehabilitation experience (pediatric or adult neurology). The student will be required to collect data for a research case study during this internship or PT 872.

PT 872. Clinical Internship III. 4 Credits.
The student is provided an 8-week opportunity to apply academic philosophy, theory, and practices during a period of clinical education. This internship or PT 871 will consist of a rehabilitation experience (pediatric or adult neurology). The student will be required to collect data for a research case study during this internship or PT 871.

PT 873. Clinical Internship IV. 4 Credits.
Students spend eight weeks at different facilities in a full-time internship. This course provides an opportunity to develop on-site innovative clinical investigations with program and clinical faculty coordination/supervision.

PT 874. Clinical Internship V. 4 Credits.
A final clinical experience for physical therapy students. Students spend eight weeks at different facilities in a full-time internship. This course provides an opportunity to develop on-site innovative clinical investigations with program and clinical faculty coordination/supervision.
PT 880. Psychosocial Aspects of Patient Care. 2 Credits.
This course focuses upon the emotional and psychological elements associated with illness and disease. Students will learn the various societal and personal views of sickness and chronic illness as well as the coping mechanism employed by individuals and families when facing disease and terminal illness.

PT 881. Management of Special Populations. 2 Credits.
This course describes physical therapy management of challenges associated with selected groups of people. Effects of aging on gait and equilibrium will be discussed. Topics will include osteoporosis, breast and prostate cancer, sexuality, nutrition, the female athlete, the senior athlete, health care placement options, and social support in American society.

PT 882. Practice Management. 3 Credits.
This course is designed to provide the physical therapy student with a review of the principles and practices of managing and administering physical therapy in various clinical settings. The course stresses the principles of management administration in patient care in clinical environments.

PT 883. Professional Issues in Physical Therapy. 2 Credits.
This course is for the identification, analysis, and discussion of issues currently facing the physical therapy profession. The issues focus on the ethical questions as well as the role relationships of physical therapists in the greater health care delivery system of the United States.

PT 884. Clinical Teaching and Professional Communication. 3 Credits.
This course is designed to meet the needs for patient instruction, education within the classroom and clinic, and peer continuing education. The focus of the course is on clear communication in the teaching/learning process.

PT 890. Differential Diagnosis Seminar. 3 Credits.
The focus of this seminar is on the integration of the student’s knowledge in the areas of the foundation and clinical sciences through the application of problem solving in differential diagnosis.

PT 891. Seminar in Integrative Case Reports. 3 Credits.
This course provides the faculty and students the forum to present clinical case studies. The students will have collected the data for their individual case presentations during the previous summer internships.

PT 892. Seminar in Inter-Professional Practice. 1 Credit.
The purpose of this course is to challenge the student to interact with other health professionals in making patient care decisions.

PT 893. Research Topics. 2 Credits.
Research topics.

PT 895. Topics in Physical Therapy I. 1 Credit.
This course will expose interprofessional students to current trends in health promotion and illness prevention. Topics will include: Healthy People 2020 objectives, age specific clinical guidelines for health promotion and illness prevention, theories on behavior and motivation, sociocultural issues, and screening for a variety of health problems. Measures for promoting and maintaining health throughout the lifespan will be explored with attention to current research from the literature.

PT 896. Topics in Physical Therapy II. 1 Credit.
Students will pick from a variety of clinical specialty practice, service learning or research topics to explore in a small group setting.